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in earnest during the 1950s, with the publication of "Introduction to Kinesics," written by Ray Birdwhistell.

Since then, several have been written about hand movements, intercultural nonverbal communication, and something called "paralinguistics," or the study of the voice.

Perhaps the most accessible of texts includes the recently published "Field Guide to Gestures: How to Identify and Interpret Every Gesture Known to Man," by Nancy Armstrong and Melissa Wagner.

Like apes and bears, the powerful and those aspiring for power try to dominate a social interaction by taking up as much space as possible, broadening their shoulders, standing with their feet apart or sitting with their legs spread out.

When shaking hands, some try to dominate that interaction by forcing his or her hand on top in a horizontal position, rather than a vertical, equal position, others by squeezing harder than necessary.

"You can never take one gesture or one eye movement or posture and say this means that," Foster said. "One of the things with nonverbal communication is that it is notoriously ambiguous. If people try to read other people and assume that they know because they've done a one-toone translation, you're on the wrong track. Nonverbal communication can mean a lot of different things."

Nevertheless, people often make quick assumptions because of how they've interpreted nonverbal cues. And in important situations, such as job interviews, people rely heavily on their interpretations of body language.

Wood advises job candidates to smile sincerely as they give a firm and formal equal-power handshake, both at the beginning and the closing of an interview.

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